Appendix 1

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 Date
 25th June 2024

Dear Councillors,

Audit 2023/24 - understanding those charged with governance processes and arrangements

We are required by auditing standards to maintain a good understanding of the Authority's management processes and arrangements. This enables us to deliver an efficient audit and reduces the time the Authority's staff need to spend responding to auditors' queries. As part of this process I would be grateful if you could provide a response to the following questions on behalf of the Audit Committee:

- How do you exercise oversight of management's processes in relation to:
 - undertaking an assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated due to fraud or error (including the nature, extent and frequency of these assessments);
 - identifying and responding to risks of fraud in the Authority, including any specific **risks of fraud** which management have identified or that have been brought to its attention, or classes of transactions, account balances, or disclosure for which a risk of fraud is likely to exist;
 - communicating to employees its view on business practice and ethical behaviour (for example by updating, communicating and monitoring against the Authority's code of conduct); and
 - communicating to you the processes for identifying and responding to fraud or error.
- How do you **oversee management processes** for identifying and responding to the risk of fraud and possible breaches of internal control? Are you aware of any breaches of internal control during 2023/24? If so, please provide details.
- How do you gain assurance that all relevant laws and regulations have been complied with? Are you aware of any instances of non-compliance during 2023/24? If so, please provide details. Are you aware of any actual or potential litigation or claims that would affect the financial statements? If so, please provide details.
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• Have you carried out a **preliminary assessment of the going concern assumption** and if so have you identified any events which may cast significant doubt on the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern? If so, please provide details.

In addition to the above, which cover the Authority's processes and controls, **Appendix 1 includes further questions to ascertain your views on fraud.** Your responses will inform our assessment of the risk of fraud and error within the financial statements, which in turn determines the extent of audit work undertaken in 2023/24.

I would be grateful if you could respond by letter or email on behalf of the Audit Committee by 30 September 2024. In the meantime, please don't hesitate to contact me if you wish to discuss anything in relation to this request.

Yours sincerely

Yogita Das-Patel Audit Manager



Appendix 1

Question		Response
1.	Are you aware of any actual, suspected or alleged instances of fraud during the period 1 April 2023 – 31 March 2024 (<i>if 'yes', please</i> <i>provide details</i>)?	
2.	Do you suspect fraud may be occurring within the organisation?	
3.	Have you identified any specific fraud risks within the Council?	
4.	Are you satisfied that internal controls, including segregation of duties, exist and work effectively (<i>if</i> <i>'yes', please provide details</i>)?	
5.	If not where are the risk areas?	
6.	How do you encourage staff to report their concerns about fraud?	
7.	What concerns about fraud are staff expected to report?	
8.	Are you aware of any related party relationships or transactions that could give rise to instances of fraud?	
9.	How do you mitigate the risks associated with fraud related to related party relationships and transactions?	



10.	Are you aware of any entries made in the accounting records that you believe or suspect are false or intentionally misleading?	
11.	Are there particular balances in the accounts where fraud is more likely to occur?	
12.	Are you aware of any assets, liabilities or transactions that you believe have been improperly included or omitted from the accounts of the organisation?	
13.	Could a false accounting entry escape detection? If so, how?	
14.	Are there any external fraud risk factors, such as collection of revenues?	
15.	Are you aware of any organisational or management pressure to meet financial or operating targets?	
16.	Are you aware of any inappropriate organisational or management pressure being applied, or incentives offered, to you or colleagues to meet financial or operating targets?	
17.	What arrangements has the Council put in place in response to the Bribery Act 2010?	